

Name: Class:

BÀI TẬP ÔN LỚP 5 – LẦN 2

Unit 7: Go back to the traffic lights

New words:

- Read a map : đọc bản đồ
- Turn left: rẽ trái
- Turn right: rẽ phải
- Go straight: đi thẳng
- Go back: đi ngược lại
- Lost: lạc đường
- Traffic lights: đèn giao thông
- Gas station / Petrol station: trạm xăng dầu

Grammar:

1) Why – Because:

- Why: tại sao
- Because: bởi vì

Với những câu hỏi bắt đầu bằng “Why”, chúng ta dùng từ “Because” trước mỗi câu trả lời

Ex: **Why** are you crying? – **Because** I am lost.

(Tại sao bạn khóc vậy? – Bởi vì tôi bị lạc đường.)

2) Have to and the imperative:

- Chúng ta sử dụng “Have to” khi muốn nói về những việc mà chúng ta **PHẢI LÀM**, khi nói về những việc ở quá khứ, chúng ta sẽ sử dụng “Had to”

I have to

You have to

He has to

She has to

We have to

You have to

They have to

I had to

You had to

He had to

She had to

We had to

You had to

They had to

- Khi chỉ đường hoặc đưa ra hướng dẫn chúng ta thường sử dụng **The imperative** (Câu mệnh lệnh). Đây là dạng rút gọn của câu “Have to” để phân hướng dẫn nhanh, gọn hơn.
Ex:

(Direct instruction) You have to turn left. You have to go over the bridge.

(Imperative) **Turn left. Go over the bridge.**

Để chuyển đổi sang câu mệnh lệnh, chúng ta chỉ cần bỏ chủ từ (Subject) và “have to”.

Exercise 1: Write “Have to” or “Has to”

- 1) Jamie / help Dad in the garden → Jamie **has to** help Dad in the garden.
- 2) Bob and Paul / wash the car. →
- 3) Amy / make lunch. →
- 4) You and I / go shopping. →
- 5) I / do my homework. →
- 6) You / clean the kitchen. →

Exercise 2: Complete the conversation by using “Have to”

Anna: Excuse me. Where’s the cinema?

Mr.Lee: You ...**have to go**...(go) straight on for 200 meters. Then, you
..... (turn) left. At the roundabout, you (turn) right.

Anna: OK, thanks.

Mr.Lee: No, wait. You(go) over the railway line.

Anna: Yes, I know it. The cinema’s by the petrol station.

Mr.Lee: No, you(go) past the petrol station. The cinema’s another
500 meters.

Roundabout: vòng xoay

Go over: đi qua

Go past: vượt qua

Exercise 3: Change the sentences into the imperative

- 1) You have to go straight on. → **Go straight on.**
- 2) You have to turn left at the roundabout. →
- 3) You have to go back to the city center. →
- 4) You have to turn right at the traffic lights. →
- 5) You have to go over the railway line. →
- 6) You have to go straight on at the roundabout. →

Exercise 4: Match the questions and the answers

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1) Why are you waiting here? | a) Because I study hard. |
| 2) Why is Tara so tired today? | b) Because it’s my birthday tomorrow. |
| 3) Why do you like books? | c) Because it’s Wednesday. |
| 4) Why do you find exams essay? | d) Because you didn’t bring a map. |
| 5) Why are you so happy? | e) Because it’s my favorite food. |
| 6) Why is the museum closed? | f) Because I’m going to meet Alice here. |
| 7) Why do you eat pizza so often? | g) Because I enjoy reading. |
| 8) Why are you lost? | h) Because she didn’t sleep well last night. |

THE END